

## APPENDIX: DEFINITIONS OF RACIAL PROFILING IN QUEBEC

OHEDEC HUMAN DICHTS	TACK EODCE ON DACIAL	MONTREAL POLICE	TACK EODCE ON DACIAL	MONTDEAL
QUEBEC HUMAN RIGHTS	TASK FORCE ON RACIAL	MONTREAL POLICE	TASK FORCE ON RACIAL	MONTREAL
& YOUTH RIGHTS	PROFILING (QUEBEC	SERVICE (SPVM) *	PROFILING, POLICE	INTERCULTURAL
COMMISSION	GOVERNMENT) *		COMMITTEE *	COUNCIL *
Racial profiling is any action	Racial profiling is any action	Racial profiling is illegal and	Racial profiling is illegal and	Any action initiated by
taken by one or more people	taken by one or more people	is defined as any action	is defined as any action	persons in positions of
in authority with respect to a	in positions of authority, with	initiated by people in positions	initiated by people in positions	authority with respect to a
person or group of persons,	respect to a person or a group	of authority with respect to a	of authority with respect to a	person or a group of people,
for reasons of safety, security,	of persons, for reasons of	person or a group of people,	person or a group of people,	for reasons of security or
or public order, that is based	safety, security, or public	for reasons of security or	for reasons of security, public	public protection and that
on actual or presumed	protection, that is based on	public protection, and that is	protection, that are essentially	are <u>essentially</u> based on
membership in a group	factors such as race, colour,	essentially based on factors	based on factors such as (1):	factors such as race, ethnic
defined by race, colour,	ethnic or national origin or	such as race, ethnic origin,	race, ethnic or national origin,	origin, colour, mode of
ethnic or national origin or	religion, without factual	colour, religion, language,	colour, religion, language,	dress, and social behaviour
religion, without factual	grounds or reasonable	socioeconomic status, age,	socioeconomic status, age,	for the purposes of exposing
grounds or reasonable	suspicion and that has the	gender, disability, sexual	gender, disability, sexual	said person or people to
suspicion, that results in the	effect of exposing the person	orientation, or political beliefs,	orientation, or political beliefs,	differential treatment
person or group being	or persons to differential	for the purposes of exposing	and that has the effect of	without factual grounds or
exposed to differential	treatment or scrutiny.	said person or people to	exposing of said person or	reasonable suspicion.
treatment or scrutiny.	,	differential treatment, without	group of people to differential	r
		factual grounds or reasonable	treatment without factual	
Racial profiling includes any		suspicion.	grounds or reasonable	
action by a person in a		Suspicion.	suspicion.	
situation of authority who			Suspicion.	
applies a measure in a				
disproportionate way to			(1) Ground or combination of	
certain segments of the			grounds recognized in section	
population on the basis, in			10 of the Quebec <i>Charter of</i>	
particular, of their racial,			Human Rights and Freedoms.	
ethnic, national or religious			Tumun Kignis and Freedoms.	
background, whether actual	*Unofficial English translation	*Unofficial English translation	*Unofficial English translation	*Unofficial English
or presumed.	by CRARR	by CRARR. Emphasis added.	by CRARR. Emphasis added.	translation by CRARR.
				Emphasis added.